

The Past Perfect Tense

Прошедшее
совершенное
время

Действие

- уже завершилось до начала другого, произошедшего в прошлом действия;
- уже совершилось до определенного момента в прошлом, который либо указан обстоятельством времени, либо **КОНТЕКСТОМ.**

Образование

had V₃ / V_{ed}

*при помощи вспомогательного глагола
to have в прошедшем времени (**had**) и
причастия прошедшего времени
смыслового глагола*

Example

- I called Jim too late, he **had** already **left**.
Я позвонил Джиму слишком поздно, он уже ушел.
- We **had lived** in Paris for 12 years before we moved to America.
До переезда в Америку мы прожили в Париже 12 лет.

Слова-указатели

- By that time (к тому времени)
- By 5 p.m. (к 5 часам дня)
- By Wednesday (к среде)
- Before the party (до праздника)
- When I came (когда я пришел...)
- When he phoned (когда он позвонил ...)
- Before the concert began (до начала концерта...)

Отрицательная форма

had not V_3 = hadn't V_3

Matilda **had not (hadn't) finished** reading the book by 9 o'clock.

Матильда не закончила читать книгу к девяти часам.

I knew that they **had not (hadn't) seen** each other for many years.

Я знал, что они не видели друг друга много лет.

Вопросительная форма had подлежащее V₃?

- **Had the pupils learnt** the words by Monday?
- What **had she translated** before I phoned?
- What **had Liz bought** before the concert?

Put the words in the correct order

- One / already / got/ had / he;
- Had / she/ already/ left;
- Started/ the program/ had/ already;
- Noticed/ it/ before/ I/ hadn't;
- The work/ they/ started/ hadn't/ yet;
- Been/ there/ I/ before/ hadn't.

Mix and Match. Translate.

When I turned on the TV	I hadn't seen him before.
I bought him a camera	I had left the door open.
It was nice to see Richard again	the program had already started.
When I got home I realized	I had a huge lunch.
I wasn't hungry in the evening	but he already got one.



Match the questions and answers

Did she go to the cinema with you?	No, I had spent too much on the dress.
Was she still waiting for you?	She'd been in the university.
Where had Helen been all day long?	No, she had already seen this film.
Did you buy the shoes?	No, I was late so she had already gone home.



Put the verbs into the correct form (past perfect):

1. The storm destroyed the sandcastle that we (build) _____.
2. He (not / be) _____ to Cape Town before 1997.
3. When she went out to play, she (do / already) _____ her homework.
4. My brother ate all of the cake that our mum (make) _____.
5. The doctor took off the plaster that he (put on) _____ six weeks before.

Put the verbs into the past perfect or the past simple:

1. When I (arrive) at the station, the train (leave).
2. When I got home I (discover) that somebody (break into) my flat.
3. Billy (eat) all the cakes by the time the other children (arrive) at the party.
4. Before he (become) president he (work) as an actor.
5. The girl (be) glad that she (find) a seat near the window.
6. During the holidays my friend (visit) the village where he (live) in his childhood.
7. He (study) French before he (enter) the university.
8. Nick (show) the teacher the picture which he (draw).
9. When we (arrive) at home she (already do) the washing.
10. She (need) help because someone (steal) her money.
11. Nobody (come) to the meeting because Angela (forget) to tell people about it.
12. The lesson already (start) when I (arrive).
13. She couldn't find the book that I (lend) her.
14. When she (come) in, we all knew where she (be).
15. After Mary (get) her new school uniform she (be) very happy.

Thank you for your attention!

Done by

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Used Resources

- www.correctenglish.ru
- www.englishgrammarsecrets.com
- www.enjoy-eng.ru
- www.fppt.com
- www.native-english.ru